

$$y^2 = 2px \tag{1}$$

, x -

, x -

x -

. y -

. ( )

$$yy_0 = p(x+x_0)$$

$$x_L = -x_A \quad x_K = -x_A \quad x = -x_0 \quad y = 0$$

$$x_K = x_L$$

. :

$$x_A = -\frac{p}{2} \tag{2}$$

$$y = \pm p \quad y^2 = 2p \cdot \frac{p}{2} \quad x_K = x_L = \frac{p}{2}$$

$$K\left(\frac{p}{2}, p\right), L\left(\frac{p}{2}, -p\right) :$$

$$\frac{p}{y_0} = \frac{p}{-p} = -1 : L\left(\frac{p}{2}, -p\right) \quad \frac{p}{y_0} = \frac{p}{p} = 1 : K\left(\frac{p}{2}, p\right)$$

. , -1

. :

$$K(1,2), L(1,-2) :$$

$$y - 2 = -1(x - 1) \rightarrow y = -x + 3$$

$$y^2 = 4x \quad p = 2$$

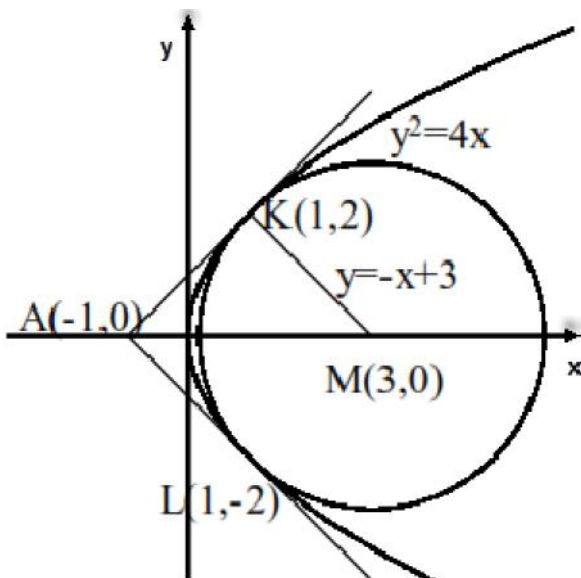
-1 , MK

$$M(3,0) \quad x -$$

$$R = \sqrt{(1-3)^2 + (2-0)^2} = \sqrt{8} :$$

$$(x-3)^2 + y^2 = 8$$

$$(x-3)^2 + y^2 = 8 :$$



• AL

$$\sqrt{(1-(-1))^2 + (2-0)^2} = \sqrt{8} : AK$$

AKML

(1,0) AM

$$x + y - 3 = 0, y = -x + 3$$

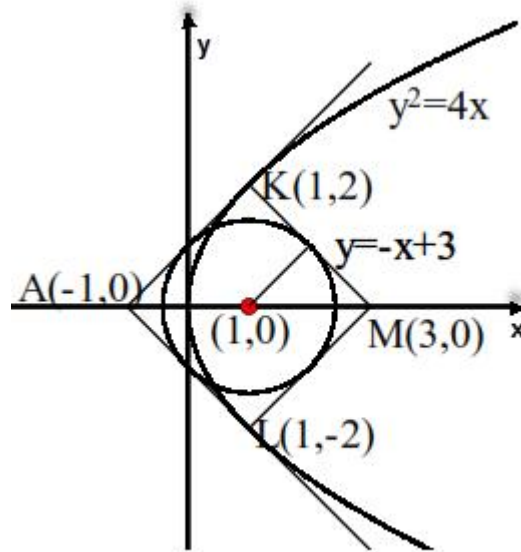
KM

$$(x-1)^2 + y^2 = 2$$

$$r = -\frac{1+0-3}{\sqrt{1^2+1^2}} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$(x-1)^2 + y^2 = 2 \quad \text{AKML}$$

:



$O(0, 0, 0)$

,  $f$

,  $B$

$$l_1 : \underline{x} = (2, 2, 0) + t(1, 2, 1)$$

$\cdot 0 -$

$$B(2+t, 2+2t, t)$$

$$\cdot \underline{x} = (2+t, 2+2t, t)$$

$$(2+t, 2+2t, t) \cdot (1, 2, 1) = 0$$

$$2+t+4+4t+t=0$$

$$t = -1$$

$$\cdot B(1, 0, -1)$$

$$\cdot B(1, 0, -1) :$$

$$\cdot \underline{x} = t(1, 2, 1) + r(1, 0, -1) :$$

,  $f$

(1) .

$$B(1, 0, -1) -$$

$$(a, b, c) \cdot (1, 0, -1) = 0 \rightarrow a - c = 0 \rightarrow a = c = 1$$

$$(a, b, c) \cdot (1, 2, 1) = 0 \rightarrow a + 2b + c = 0 \rightarrow 1 + 2b + 1 = 0 \rightarrow b = -1$$

$$\cdot f : x - y + z = 0$$

,  $f$

$$\cdot (2s, 1-s, 1+s) \quad l_2 = \underline{x} = (0, 1, 1) + s(2, -1, 1)$$

:

$$2s - (1-s) + 1 + s = 0 \rightarrow 2s - 1 + s + 1 + s = 0 \rightarrow s = 0$$

$\cdot f$

$l_2$

$$\cdot A(0, 1, 1)$$

$$d_{BO} = \sqrt{(1-0)^2 + (0-0)^2 + (-1-0)^2} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$d_{AO} = \sqrt{(0-0)^2 + (1-0)^2 + (1-0)^2} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\cdot A(0, 1, 1) :$$

$$\cdot \sqrt{2}$$

AOB

(2)

$$\cos \sphericalangle AOB = \frac{(1, 0, -1) \cdot (0, 1, 1)}{\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{2}} = \frac{1 \cdot 0 + 0 \cdot 1 + (-1) \cdot 1}{2} = -\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow \sphericalangle AOB = 120^\circ$$

$$S_{\Delta AOB} = \frac{OA \cdot OB \cdot \sin \sphericalangle AOB}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \quad AOB$$

"

$$z = \frac{(\cos \frac{f}{9} + i \sin \frac{f}{9})^3}{(\cos \frac{f}{12} - i \sin \frac{f}{12})^2} \tag{1}$$

,  $\cos \Gamma = \cos(-\Gamma)$  ,  $-\sin(\Gamma) = \sin(-\Gamma)$

$$z = \frac{(\cos \frac{f}{9} + i \sin \frac{f}{9})^3}{(\cos \frac{f}{12} - i \sin \frac{f}{12})^2}$$

$$z = \frac{(cis \frac{f}{9})^3}{(\cos(-\frac{f}{12}) + i \sin(-\frac{f}{12}))^2}$$

$$z = \frac{(cis \frac{f}{9})^3}{(cis(-\frac{f}{12}))^2}$$

$$z = \frac{cis \frac{f}{3}}{cis(-\frac{f}{6})} = cis(\frac{f}{3} - (-\frac{f}{6}))$$

$$z = cis \frac{f}{2}$$

.  $\arg(z) = 90^\circ$  ,  $\arg(z) = \frac{f}{2}$  ,  $|z| = 1$  :

$$z^n = (cis \frac{f}{2})^n = cis(\frac{f}{2} \cdot n) \tag{2}$$

.  $\arg(z^n) = \frac{f}{2} + f k$  ,

$$\frac{f}{2} \cdot n = \frac{f}{2} + f k \quad /: \frac{f}{2} -$$

$$n = 1 + 2k$$

. 0 , k - , - n

: - / , i " "

.  $(i)^n$  n , , z = i 1

,  $z^n = \pm 1$  ,  $(i)^n$  , n - ,

.  $z^n = \pm i$  ,  $(i)^n$  , - n

.  $z^n$  - , - n :

"

$$m > 1, \quad |(z + \bar{z}) - m(z - \bar{z})| = 40 \quad (1)$$

$$z = x + yi$$

$$|(x + yi + x - yi) - m(x + yi - (x - yi))| = 40$$

$$|2x - 2myi| = 40$$

$$\sqrt{(2x)^2 + (2my)^2} = 40$$

$$4x^2 + 4m^2y^2 = 1600$$

$$\frac{x^2}{400} + \frac{m^2y^2}{400} = 1$$

.( )

$$m^2 > 1, \quad m > 1$$

$$a = 20, b = \frac{20}{m} :$$

. :

$$.12 + 8i \quad (2)$$

$$(12, 8)$$

$$\frac{12^2}{400} + \frac{m^2 \cdot 8^2}{400} = 1$$

$$\frac{144}{400} + \frac{64m^2}{400} = 1$$

$$144 + 64m^2 = 400$$

$$m^2 = 4$$

$$m = 2 \leftarrow m > 1$$

$$. a = 20, b = 10 : \quad , \quad \frac{x^2}{400} + \frac{y^2}{100} = 1$$

$$. (20, 0), (-20, 0), (0, 10), (0, -10) :$$

$$. (20, 0), (-20, 0), (0, 10), (0, -10) :$$

$f(x) = 9^x - 2 \cdot 3^x - 3$

$f(x) = 3^{2x} - 2 \cdot 3^x - 3$

$f(5) = 58,560 \rightarrow +\infty$  ,  $f(-5) = -3.008 \rightarrow -3$

$y = -3$

(1)

$f(0) = 3^{2 \cdot 0} - 2 \cdot 3^0 - 3 = -4 \rightarrow (0, -4)$  :  $x = 0$  ,  $y =$

$y = 0$  ,  $x =$

$0 = 3^{2x} - 2 \cdot 3^x - 3$

$(3^x)_{1,2} = \frac{2 \pm 4}{2}$   $(3^x)_{1,2} = \frac{2 \pm 4}{2}$

$3^x = 3 \rightarrow x = 1 \rightarrow (1, 0)$

$3^x = -1 \rightarrow \emptyset$  ( $3^x > 0$ )

$(1, 0)$  ,  $(0, -4)$  :

$y = -3$  , (2)

$f(x) = 3^{2x} - 2 \cdot 3^x - 3$

$f(x) \rightarrow 0 - 0 - 3 = -3$

$y = -3$  :

(3)

$f'(x) = 2 \cdot 3^{2x} \cdot \ln 3 - 2 \cdot 3^x \cdot \ln 3$

$0 = 2 \ln 3 \cdot 3^x (3^x - 1)$

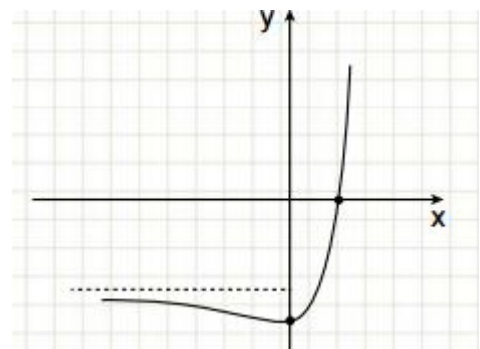
$3^x = 1 \rightarrow x = 0 \rightarrow (0, -4)$

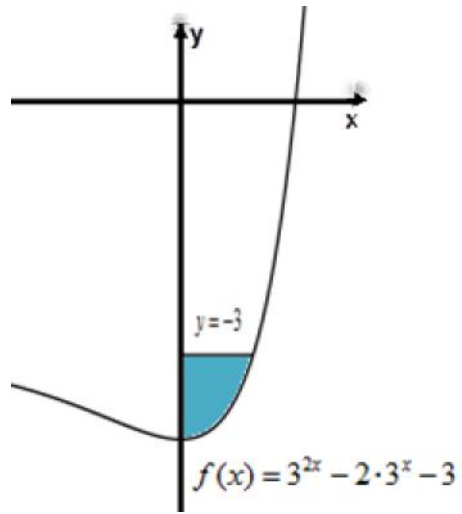
(y)

$(0, -4)$  -

$(0, -4)$  :

(4)





:

$$3^{2x} - 2 \cdot 3^x - 3 = -3$$

$$3^x(3^x - 2) = 0$$

$$3^x = 2 \rightarrow x = \log_3 2$$

$$S = \int_0^{\log_3 2} (-3 - (3^{2x} - 2 \cdot 3^x - 3)) dx$$

$$S = \int_0^{\log_3 2} (-3^{2x} + 2 \cdot 3^x) dx$$

$$S = \left[ \frac{-3^{2x}}{2 \ln 3} + \frac{2 \cdot 3^x}{\ln 3} \right]_0^{\log_3 2}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} x = \log_3 2: \frac{-3^{2 \cdot \log_3 2}}{2 \ln 3} + \frac{2 \cdot 3^{\log_3 2}}{\ln 3} = \frac{-4}{2 \ln 3} + \frac{2 \cdot 2}{\ln 3} = \frac{2}{\ln 3} \\ x = 0: \frac{-3^{2 \cdot 0}}{2 \ln 3} + \frac{2 \cdot 3^0}{\ln 3} = \frac{-1}{2 \ln 3} + \frac{2}{\ln 3} = \frac{3}{2 \ln 3} \end{array} \right\} S = \frac{2}{\ln 3} - \frac{3}{2 \ln 3} = \frac{1}{2 \ln 3} \approx 0.455$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{2 \ln 3} \approx 0.455$$

$$g(x) = f(x) + 4$$

( ) y -

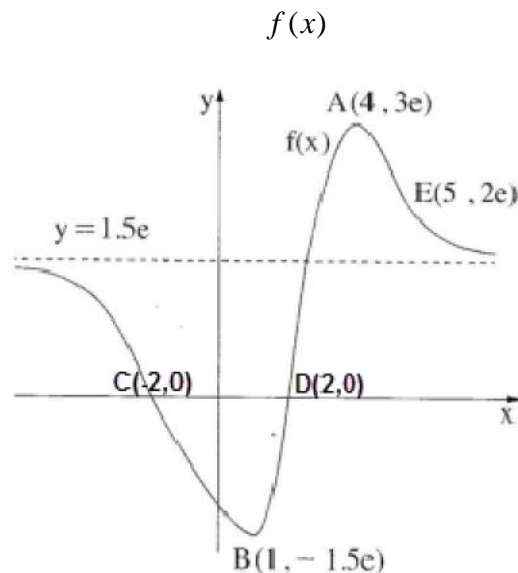
$$y = k \quad g(x) = f(x) + 4$$

$$y = -3$$

$$y = k$$

$$(g(x) = f(x) + 4) \quad y = 1 \quad k = -3 + 4 = 1$$

$$k = 1$$



$f'(x) > 0$  ,  $2 < x < 5$   $x < -2$   $(\cap)$   $f(x)$   
 $f'(x) < 0$  ,  $-2 < x < 2$   $x > 5$   $(\cup)$   $f(x)$   
 ,  $x = 5$  ,  $x = -2$   $f'(x)$

(  $f(x)$  ,  $(2, 0) - (-2, 0)$  ,  $(5, 2e)$  ,  $f'(x)$  -  
 $x = 2$  ,  $x = 5$  ,  $x = -2$  :

$g(x) = \ln[f(x)]$   
 $x < -2$  ,  $x > 2$  ,  $f(x) > 0$   $g(x)$  (1)

$x = -2$  ,  $x = 2$   $g(x) \rightarrow -\infty$  ,  $f(x) \rightarrow 0$  (2)  
 $x = -2$  ,  $x = 2$  :

$g'(x) = \frac{f'(x)}{f(x)}$  (3)

$f'(x) = 0$   $g'(x) = 0$  - ,

$x < -2$  ,  $x > 2$

$(4, \ln[f(4)]) \rightarrow (4, \ln(3e))$   $g(x)$  ,  $x = 4$  -

$(4, \ln(3e))$  :



•  $y = 1.5e$   $f(x) \rightarrow 1.5e$   $, x \rightarrow \pm\infty$  **(4)**

$g(x) \rightarrow \ln(1.5e)$   $, x \rightarrow \pm\infty$  :

•  $y = \ln(1.5e)$

:

